

CIRAD109 (MALALAGI (VU 639))

Edition: 2026

IDENTITY

Species	<i>Dioscorea alata</i>
Origin	Vanuatu
Origin centre code	CRB763
Supplier	CIRAD
CIRAD code	Roujol20
DOI	n.d.
Year of introduction	2005
Evaluation period	2022-2025

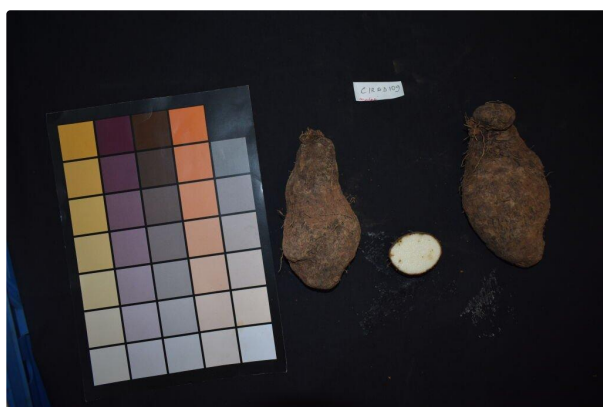
Variety strengths:

- Tolerance to anthracnose and to rust
- Fair cooking quality
- No storage rot (1 month)

DESCRIPTION

ABOVE-GROUND PARTS

Stem	Bulbils	None
	Colour	Green
Leaf	Shape	Elongated sagittate
	Texture	Soft
Petiole	Colour	Fully green with both ends purple



BELOW-GROUND PARTS

Tuber	Flesh appearance	Granular
	Flesh colour	White
	Roots	Low
Skin	Thickness	Medium
	Phelloderm	Yellowish or off-white

QUALITY

Storage rot (1 month)	None
Flesh colour	White
Cooking oxidation	None
Boiled quality	Medium

Evaluation sites in Guadeloupe



- Roujol (Petit-Bourg)
- Godet (Petit-Canal)

NOTE: all data below were obtained at experimental stations (Roujol, Godet). They reflect the variety's performance under station growing conditions.

DISEASES

Anthraxnose

Level

Tolerant

Rust

Level

Tolerant

Is the cassava ant a threat to this variety? ☐ Yes ☒ No

EMERGENCE AND GROUND COVER

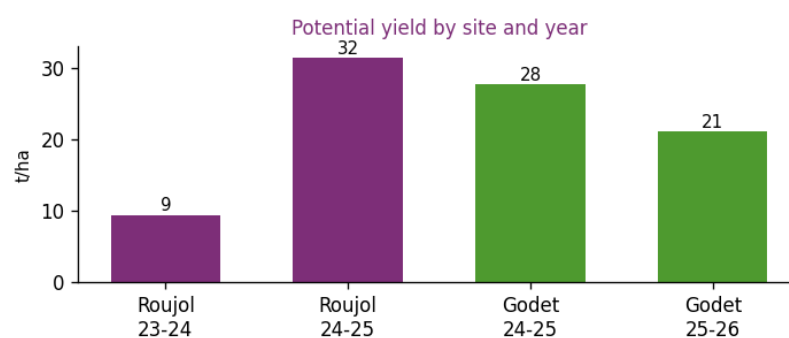
Germination rate **90 %**
 Emergence time **24 days**
 Cycle length (emergence → senescence) **5.5 months - short (<6 months)**

Ground cover at 1 month



YIELD

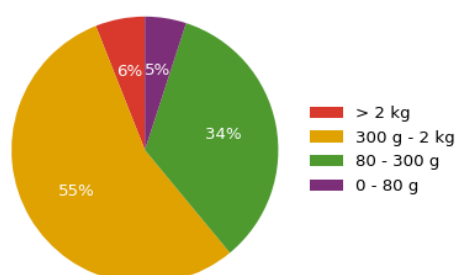
Potential yield **25 t/ha**
 Mean tubers per plant **1.3**
 Consistency profile ☐ Stable ☐ Not stable



SIZE GRADE

Mean tuber weight

0.7 kg



Data sheet online on YamHub

